

New Town Task Force Meeting No. 1

Agenda

- A. Welcome and Introductions
- B. Expectations
- C. Task Force Purpose
- D. Ground Rules
- E. Overall Schedule and Expectations
- F. Review of Available Materials
- G. Meet and Greet Summary

Agenda

- H. History of Columbia
- I. Understanding New Town Zoning 101
- J. Identity
- K. Homework for Next Meeting
- L. Wrap-Up
- M. Open Comments
- N. Adjourn



Introductions

Name, Affiliation, How you function in Columbia



Expectations

Please share your expectations for these meetings and this process.



"The New Town Task Force is a vital component to ensuring the Columbia of tomorrow is informed by a community-first approach."

- County Executive Calvin Ball

Executive Order 2025-09 and 2025-10

County Executive

Of

Howard County, Maryland

Executive Order: Date: 2025-09 May <u>14</u>, 2025 Creating a New Town Task

WHEREAS, the County's General Plan, HoCo By Design, was adopted in October of 2023 and took effect December of 2023; and

WHEREAS, to date, the Department of Planning and Zoning has worked to implement several aspects of HoCo By Design since its adoption, to include: convening an Affordable Housing Working Group to develop recommendations related to growth management strategies for this component of housing; convening the Adequate Public Facilities Act Review Committee to develop recommendations for revisions to the Adequate Public Facilities Ordinance (APFO); advancing a comprehensive master planning effort for the future of the 1,100 acre Columbia Gateway office park; progressing updates to the Howard County Landscape Manual; and will soon commence projects to update the Route I and Route 40 Design Manuals; and

WHEREAS, HoCo By Design describes the New Town (NT) zoning district in Columbia of over 14,000 acres and 28,000 parcels as having a unique sense of place that its residents want to preserve, enhance, and strengthen: and

WHEREAS, the General Plan identifies that a review of the New Town (NT) zoning district and its character-defining elements by a task force would provide an opportunity to ensure that the regulatory structure is calibrated to successfully carry forward New Town (NT) zoning: and

WHEREAS, the General Plan calls for the establishment of a task force to evaluate and make recommendations on how to carry forward New Town's planned community framework; and

WHEREAS, the General Plan specifies that the Task Force shall consist of members appointed by the County Council and the County Executive; and

WHEREAS, the County Executive received recommendations from the County Council for members to be appointed by this executive order.

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT ORDERED, that the New Town Task Force is established.

AND BE IT FURTHER ORDERED, that the duties and responsibilities of the Task Force are to evaluate and make recommendations on how to carry forward New Town's planned community framework, including but not limited to, modifications to zoning regulations and develonment processes.

AND BE IT FURTHER ORDERED, that the following individuals are appointed to serve as voting members on the New Town Task Force:

- 1. Matt Abrams
- Nina Basu
- Judelle Campbell
- 4. Nicole Campbell
- 5. David Costello
- Sharon Cooper-Kerr
 Greg DesRoches
- 8. Rene DuBois
- Karin EmeryBrian England
- 11. Michael Golibersuch
- 12. Robbyn Harris
- 13. Ryan Hermann
- 14. Ian Kennedy
- 15. Joan Lancos
- 16. Tim May 17. Kristi Smith
- 18. Stacy Spann
- 19. Collin Sullivan
- 20. Ashley Vaughan

 $\label{eq:WHEREAS} \textbf{WHEREAS}, on May 14, 2025, I issued Executive Order No. 2025-09 that established the New Town Task Force; and$

WHEREAS, I wish to alter the membership of the Task Force to add a member.

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT ORDERED, that Fran LoPresti is added as a voting member of the New Town Task Force.

AND BE IT FURTHER ORDERED, that all other provisions of Executive Order No. 25-09 shall remain in effect.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I, Calvin Ball, as County Executive of Howard County, Maryland have hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of Howard County to be affixed this

Calvin Ball

AND BE IT FURTHER ORDERED, that the Task Force shall issue a written report by May 31, 2026.

AND BE IT FURTHER ORDERED, that the Task Force's report shall be provided to the County Executive and County Council and shall be considered as zoning changes are developed for the New Town (NT) zoning district.

AND BE IT FURTHER ORDERED, that the New Town Task Force and the terms of its members shall cease to exist on or about September 30,2026.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I, Calvin Ball, as County Executive of Howard County, Maryland have hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of Howard County to be affixed this \$\int \frac{\psi}{2}\$ day of May 2025.

> Calvin Ball County Executive

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HoCo by Design

CHARACTER-BASED ELEMENTS

Character-based code elements emphasize context of development and may apply to a designated area or more generally within the overall land use regulations and zoning codes. They could be und to regulate a number of factors, including building height and placement, parking locations, steres finitage, sidewalks, planting areas, drainage, density, and the street itself. This information is conveyed this specific instructions and often includes seav-to-understand disparams or other orabidic lituration.

While character-based concepts can be applied anywhere, they are most successfulfic areas that have a mix of uses, historic communities, and Rural Crossroad areas. A character-based approach to land use regulation in Howard County may yield more walkable, compact, and diverse, fixed-use environments.

Character-based code elements are used to achieve the following:

- public realm.

 2. Encourage active transportation (e.g. walking, biking, etc.)
- Encourage active transportation (e.g. walking, biking, etc.).
 Foster social cohesion.

Columbia's original master plan contained a focus on open space in propreserved over the decades and results in a wooded suburban communrepresenting an earlier era, is also part of the community's signature fee was to provide a full-spectrum of housing that still exists today and poroptions in the County, Older parts of Columbia have some of the Count of multi-family units and more affordable older single-family homes and acknowledged and considered when determining locations for new affi

The New Town Zoning District represents more than 14.000 acres and planned community by a visionary developer over 50 years ago, it is places to live in the country. Columbia has a unique sense of place tha and strengthen. As a complement to character-based or hybrid zoning manuals can serve as a framework for preferred architectural patterns, can provide guidelines and standards for building you place, building comort types and details, windows, doors, porches, and other architectural for landscaping, lighting, fences, walls, signage, and other outdoor especific districts, neighborhoods, or activity centers in the communit challenging to develop, form-based elements can be used to support. Whold approaches to further achieve desired character outcomes:

The HoCo By Design Character Areas technical appendix provides add

The regulatory tramework of rever lows zoning establishes minimum and maximum proportions of open space, residential, commercial, industrial, and other land uses in addition to an overall density cap. Past General Plans evaluated and recommended updates to this framework resulting in the 2009 Village Center Revitalization zoning process update and the 2010 Downtown Columbia Master Plan which added residential units above this cap and established different land use percentages for Downtown. The New Town District is comprised of 268 approved Final Development Plans (FDPs) that enumerate parcel-specific regulations and cross-reference use and bulk provisions of non-New Town zoning districts. The FDP structure was designed to provide significant fieldshilly to the master developer and majority land owner of this planned community as it was developing. This regulatory structure and associated processes could be evaluated to ensure more efficient administration of the New Town Zone.

A review of the New Town Zoning District and its character-defining elements by a task force would provide an apportunity to ensure that the regulatory structure is calibrated to successfully early forward New Town Town

The regulatory framework of New Town zoning establishes minimum and maximum proportions of open space, residential, commercial, industrial, and other land uses in addition to an overall density cap. Past General Plans evaluated and recommended updates to this framework resulting in the 2009 Village Center Revitalization zoning process update and the 2010 Downtown Columbia Master Plan which added residential units above this cap and established different land use percentages for Downtown. The New Town District is comprised of 268 approved Final Development Plans (FDPs) that enumerate parcel-specific regulations and cross-reference use and bulk provisions of non-New Town zoning districts. The FDP structure was designed to provide significant flexibility to the master developer and majority land owner of this planned community as it was developing. This regulatory structure and associated processes could be evaluated to ensure more efficient administration of the New Town

A review of the New Town Zoning District and its character-defining elements by a task force would provide an opportunity to ensure that the regulatory structure is calibrated to successfully carry forward New Town zoning.

Chapter 7: Quality by Design, QBD - 30
Implementing Actions

4. Create a taskforce that is appointed by
County Council and the County Executive to
evaluate and make recommendations on
how to carry forward New Town's planned
community framework.

QBD-27 Chapter 7: Quality By Design HOCO BY DESIGN HOCO BY DESIGN Chapter 7: Quality By Design QBD-28



"I bring my best.
You bring your best.
Together we build something even better."



Run of Meeting



Bob's Rules

A simplified format of Robert's Rules of **Parliamentary** Procedure.



Group Sessions

Everyone will be assigned to groups, which will continually change.



Breaks

Given our limited meeting time together, we do not anticipate breaks.



Phone Calls

Should you have to take a call or return a message, please leave the room to do SO.

Interaction

- Raise hand to be recognized
- Facilitators may ask clarifying questions before we move to the next speaker
- Relevant topics may be tabled to a later meeting
- Non-relevant topics will be written on the "and everything else" flipchart

Respect

We all come from different backgrounds and lived experiences which gives us our own perspective.

There is no right or wrong, we just see things differently.





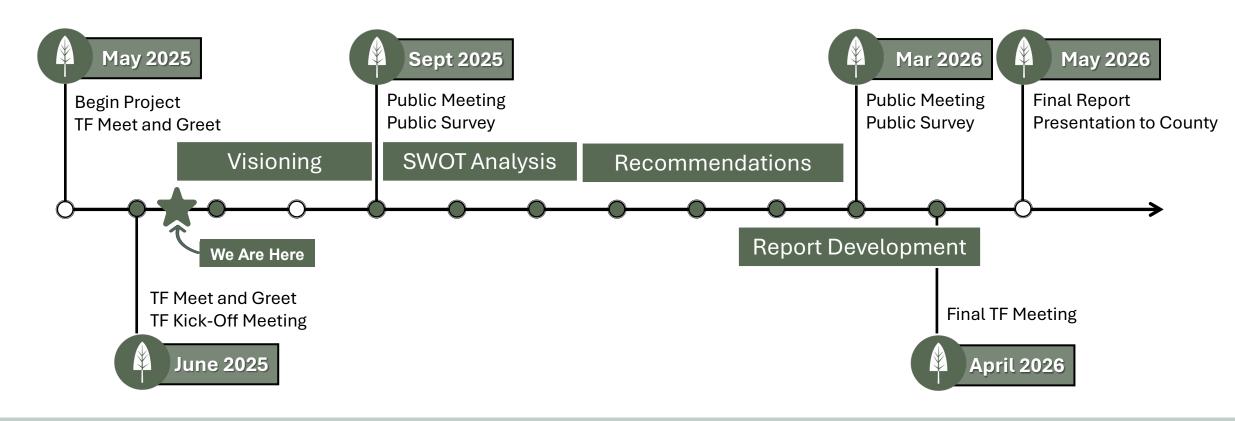
Overall Schedule and Expectations

Overall Schedule



Anticipated Milestones

Task Force Meeting



Expectations

Task Force Member Expectations

- Engaged and Focused Discussions
- Time Commitment
 - Task Force Meetings
 - 10 Task Force Meetings over a 12-month period, potential to reconvene over the next 18 months
 - Public Meetings
 - 2 Public Meetings (separate from Task Force Meetings), all are encouraged to attend as able
- Homework
 - Estimated 4-8 hours effort between Task Force meetings





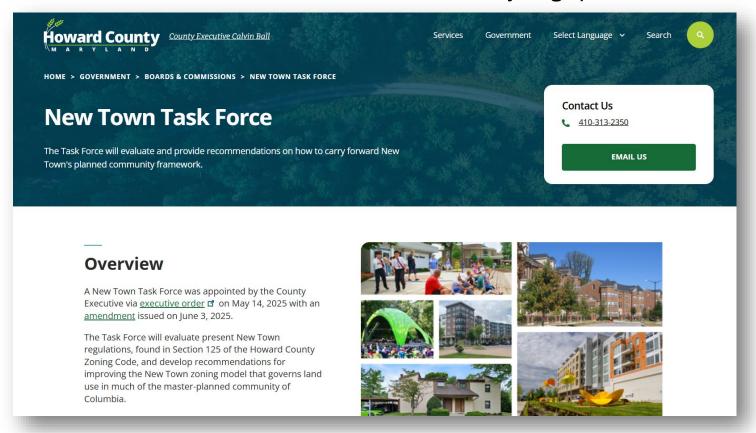




Review of Available Materials

Available Materials

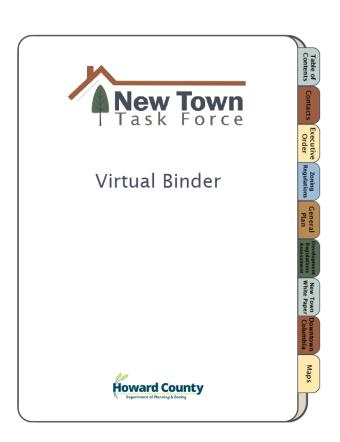
Task Force Website www.howardcountymd.gov/boards-commissions/new-town-task-force



Available Materials

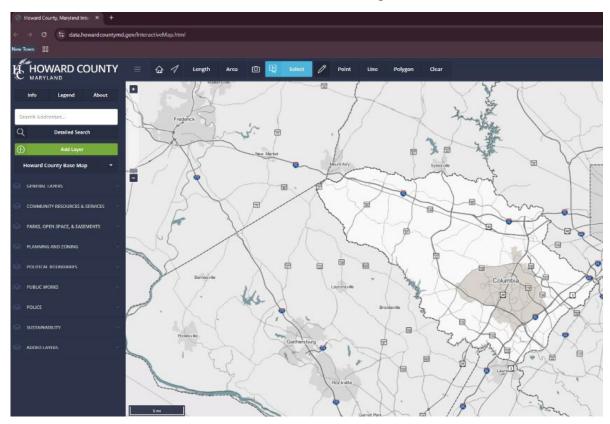
Virtual Binder

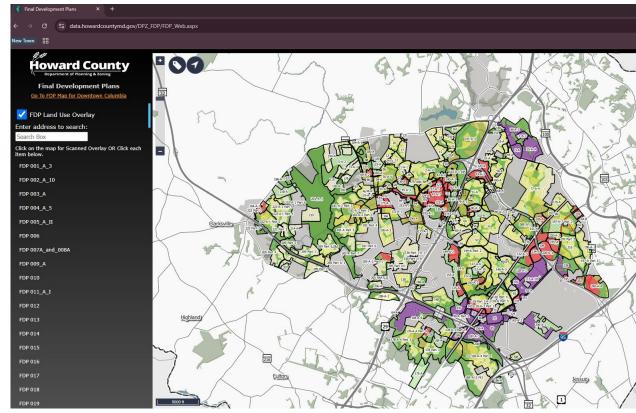
- Table of Contents
- Contacts
- Executive Order
- Zoning Regulations
- General Plan
- Development Regulations Assessment
- New Town White Paper
- Downtown Columbia
- Maps



Available Materials

Howard County Online Resources





Howard County Interactive Map: https://data.howardcountymd.gov/InteractiveMap.html

Howard County FDP Map:

https://data.howardcountymd.gov/DPZ_FDP/FDP_Web.aspx



Meet and Greet Summary

Overview of discussions and major themes

Summary

WebEx Calls were held with Task Force and Community members

- Held 23 total conversations.
- Average discussion was 47 minutes in duration.
- Received recommendations of additional 16 Community members to engage throughout the process.
- General themes were identified from the meetings.

Summary

Questions from the meet and greet sessions

- Why did you say yes to the appointment?
- What is your relationship to Columbia?
- Are you familiar with New Town Zoning? HoCo by Design? A Vision for Columbia?
- What are the top three things that you appreciate?
- What are the top three things that give you cause for concern?
- Is anything missing in Columbia?
- What is your vision for Columbia in 20 year, 30 years, 50 years from now?
- What is your expectation for the work of this committee?

Themes

General Themes from the 23 Sessions

- Columbia is a great place to be.
- Love the concept of diversity and inclusion.
 - Mixed reactions whether this is really occurring or not.
- Green space and open space is highly appreciated.
- Proximity of amenities is appreciated
 - Mixed reactions regarding ability to easily access all.
- Recognition that what built Columbia to what it is today needs to be discussed for relevancy of implementation for the future.



History of Columbia

"Columbia would be a garden of growing people."
-James W. Rouse

History

James W. Rouse Vision

We must believe, because it is true, that people are affected by their environment . . . by space and scale, by color and texture, by nature and beauty, that they can be uplifted, made comfortable, made important.

—Jim Rouse



Display at American Visionary Arts Museum

History

James W. Rouse established four goals for Columbia

- 1. To Build a Complete City.
- 2. To Respect the Land.
- 3. To Provide for the Growth of the People.
- 4. To Make a Profit.

"James Rouse hoped Columbia would never be finished, that the community would continue to develop and that the residents would come to call Columbia home would be actively engaged in the process."

Source: Columbia Assoication.org

History - Timeline

1952: Rouse consults with the Rockefeller family about a project in New York. It falls through, but leads to the development of Cross Keys in Baltimore

1952 1963

By October 30, 1963,
Rouse announced that
his company had
secretly acquired 14,000
acres through 165 land
purchases and planned
to build a city in Howard
County, MD on what was
then largely farmland.

October 1963 - November 1964:

The Work Group Process:
Experts from many different fields (sociology, recreation, economists, etc.) met to develop a community that would work best for the people who were to live there.

1963-1964

1964

November 11, 1964:

Rouse made a formal presentation to Howard County and provided them with a 51-page booklet setting forth goals and ideas for how the city would be designed.

May 17, 1965:

1965

Adopted the General Plan NT Supplement and set maximum densities and land use minimums and maximums

1965 1966 1967

11, 1964:

ZB398 Created the NT District under then Section 17 of the Howard County Zoning Regulations

May 27, 1965:

1967: Downtown Columbia opened with an exhibit titled "The Next America"

June 1966: Construction

Kittamagundi and Wilde

Town Center; and the

Woods neighborhood.

began the carving out of Lake

Lake; groundbreaking for the

first commercial buildings in

development of the Byant

History - New Town Movement

Origins & Impact of the New Town Movement

A 20th-century planning approach focused on building self-contained, planned communities to relieve urban overcrowding and promote regional development.

Key Principles:

- Decentralization
- Self-Sufficiency
- Planned Infrastructure and Public Gathering Spaces
- Social Integration

Historical Context:

- UK Roots: Formalized under the New Towns Act of 1946 (e.g., Stevenage, Crawley)
 - o Garden City Influence: Inspired by Ebenezer Howard
 - Post-War Recovery: Addressed urban crowding and housing shortages after WWII

History - "The Next America"

Columbia - Founded by James Rouse, 1967

- A designed "New Town" between Baltimore & Washington, D.C.
- Developed by The Rouse Company & Howard Research and Development (Rouse Company subsidiary)
- Backed by a \$23M investment from Connecticut General Life Insurance (led by Frazar Wilde)

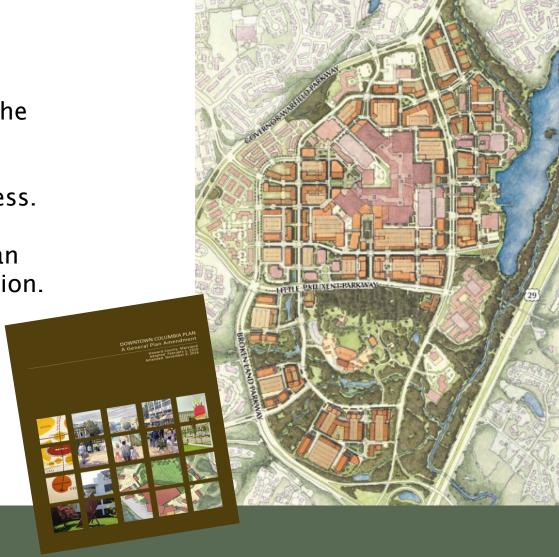
Innovations:

- Interdisciplinary planning: sociologists, educators, religious leaders, engineers
- Intentional racial & religious integration before the 1968 Fair Housing Act

History - "The Next America"

The Downtown Columbia Plan

- In 2004, Howard County began planning for the future of Downtown Columbia.
- A public charrette in 2005 launched the process.
- The effort led to the adoption of a General Plan Amendment in 2010, setting a 20-30 year vision.





Understanding New Town Zoning

New Town Zoning

New Town Zoning District Code 125.0

New Town Zoning District is the classification for Columbia, an unincorporated, planned community in Howard County, MD.

- Created in 1965
- Initially created with 13,690 acres, currently 14,272 acres
- Formulary ratios for land development

New Town Zoning

New Town Development Creation, Four Steps

- Preliminary Development Plan
 - Comprehensive Sketch Plan
 - Final Development Plan
 - Site Development Plan

New Town Zoning

Density Chart

Land Use	Acres	Dwelling Units	Max	Approved
		Approved	Density*	Density
Single Family Low Density	1,473	2,711	2	1.8404
Single Family Medium Density	3,021	8,689	4	2.8762
Apartments - Single Family Attached	757	7,254	10	9.5825
Apartments - Multifamily	967	14,463	15	14.9565
Employment	2,694	1,477	N/A	0.5482
Open Space	5,360	0	N/A	0
Total NT District	14,272	34,594	2.5	2,4239

^{*}Pursuant to Sections 125.0.A.4 and 5 of the Howard County Zoning Regulations

COLUMBIA

MAJOR ROAD

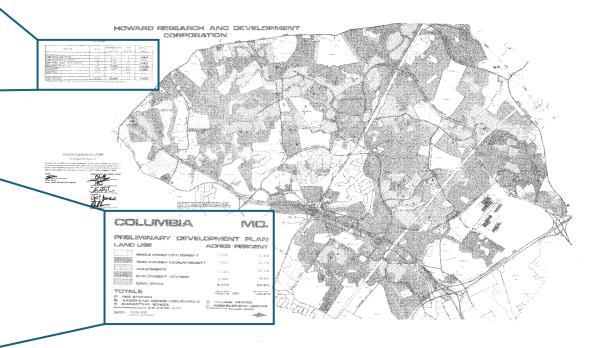
PRELIMINARY DEVELOPMENT PLAN LAND USE ACRES PERCENT

TOTAL	_9	14,272 A	.C. 100.0%
A CESTA COLO	OPEN SPACE	5,360	37.8%
	EMPLOYMENT CENTER	2,694	18.8%
	ETRACINA PROPERTY AND	1,724	12.1%
	APARTMENTS		12.1%
	SINGLE FAMILY MEDIUM	M DENSITY 3,021	21.2 %
	SINGLE FAMILY LOW DI	ENBITY 1,473	10.3 %

FIRE STATION

E JUNIOR S/OR SENIOR HIGH SCHOOLS C VILLAGE CENTER ELEMENTARY SCHOOL C NEIGHBORHOOD CENTER

10-05-2020



New Town Zoning

RECORDED PLAT NO 24578 ON 2-24-2024 AMONG THE LAND RECORDS OF HOWARD COUNTY, MO

RIVERS CORPORATE PARK

MARO RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT CO COLUMBIA MARYLAND

COLUMBIA

AMENDED
FINAL DEVELOPMENT PLAN PHASE: 194-4-11
STH ELECTION DISTRICT HOWARD SOURCE AMB

PHASE 184-A-II HASE 1944-AII
RENISES SHEETS 2, 3, 9, AND 10 OF 51
TO REFLECT CHANGES OF 3:193 ACRES
OF LAND FROM OPEN SPACE TO
3:193 ACRES OF NON-CREDITED
OPEN SPACE, TO COOPRECT
ERRORS IN DISTANCES AND
BEAMMASS ON SHEETS 9 4:10
AND TO SHOW THE NEW ZONING
SECTION NAMBERS ON N487.000 1487,000 RECORDED PLA: NO. 24577 REVISES SHEETS 1, 3, 7 AND 9 OF 11. PURPOSE IS TO ADD 2.500 ACRES OF INDUSTRIAL LAND USE TO THIS PHASE. ON 3 . 24 . 2024 AMONG THE LAND RECORDS OF HOWARD COUNTY, MD PHASE 184-A-IV Revise Sheets 1 and 2 of 11 to allow animal hospitals. Revise Sheet 10 to update Percet F-2 to F-3 per F-13-067 ISE 184-A-VI Revise Sheets 1 and 2 to allow animal hospitals. Revise Sheet 8 to update Parcel E to E-1 and E-2 per F-83-103, RIVERS CORPORATE PARK THIS PLAT IS INTENDED TO SUPERSEDE SHEET I OF IL RECORDED AMONG THE SECTION 1 AREAS 142 COLUMBIA, MANTLAND COLUMBIA GH ELECTION DISTRICT HOWARD COUNTY, MD.

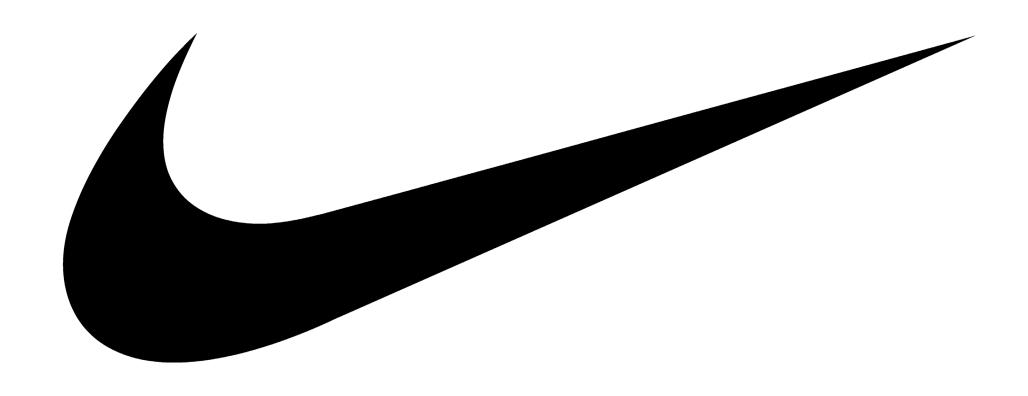
NOTE: THIS PLAT IS INTERDED TO SUPERSONS SHEET 2 OF 11 RECORDER AND THE LAND SECONDS OF MINARD COUNTY OF 03-28-15

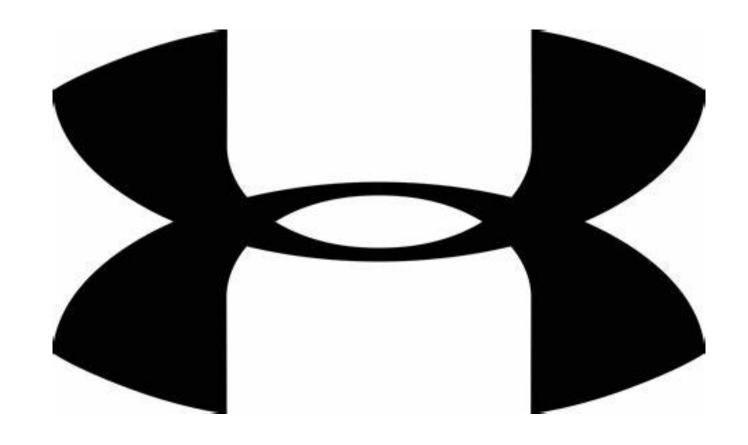
New Town Zoning

New Town Zoning Requirements

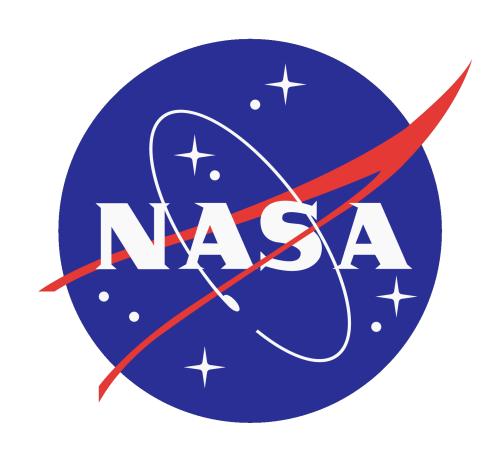
- Density caps by residential type
- Minimum and Maximum land use ratios
- 2.5 units/acre density cap
- Changes to NT Zoning
 - Downtown Columbia
 - Village Center Redevelopment











Group Session



Assigned Group Discussion: please move into groups

Group 1	
---------	--

Karin Emery

Kristi Smith

Nicole Campbell

Robbyn Harris

Ryan Hermann

Tim May

Group 2

Brian England

Ian Kennedy

Judelle Campbell

Michael Golibersuch

Nina Basu

Sharon Cooper-Kerr

Group 3

Collin Sullivan

David Costello

Fran LoPresti

Greg DesRoches

Joan Lancos

Matt Abrams

Rene DeBois

In assigned break-out groups, answer on your own:

1. Why do you live, work, play, and/or learn in Columbia?

In assigned break-out groups, answer on your own:

2. What makes Columbia different than other places?

In assigned break-out groups, answer on your own:

3. How do you think Columbia's identity could be made better or stronger?

Group Discussion: Identify the top two responses

- 1. Why do you live, work, play, and/or learn in Columbia?
- 2. What makes Columbia different than other places?
- 3. How do you think Columbia's identity could be made better or stronger?



Homework for Next Meeting

Homework

Provide your response no later than July 11
Write your Vision Statement for Columbia for the next 50 years.

Define your Purpose and Aspirations

Keep it Concise and Memorable

Focus on the Inspiration, not the details

Align with the Values and Ambitions

Think BIG, yet stay realistic



Pending Topics

- Vision
- Demographics
- Massing
- Strengths, Weaknesses,Opportunities, and Threats (SWOT)



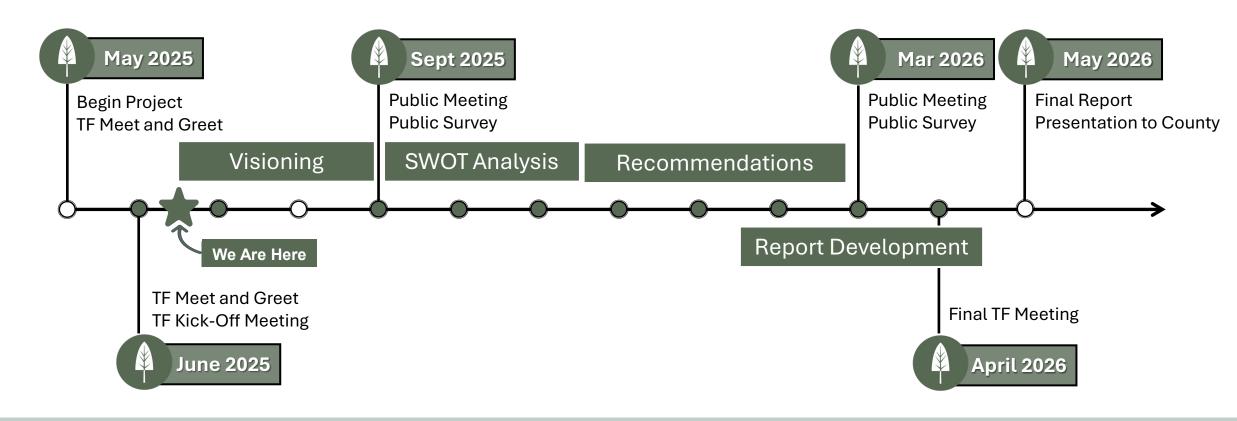






Anticipated Milestones

Task Force Meeting



Upcoming Task Force Meetings

July 22, 2025

Virtual

Primary Topic *Visioning*

Note: There is no Task Force meeting in August.

September 23, 2025 Virtual

Primary Topic

Strength, Weakness,

Opportunity, Threats

(SWOT) Assessment



Open Comments



Thank you

Thank you

Task Force Meeting No. 2 July 22, 2025 Virtual

Task Force Meeting No. 3 September 23, 2025 Virtual

