



Investment Report March 31, 2025

Rafiu O. Ighile
Director of Finance
Department of Finance
3430 Court House Drive
Ellicott City, MD 21043

Department of Finance

Investment Report As of March 31, 2025

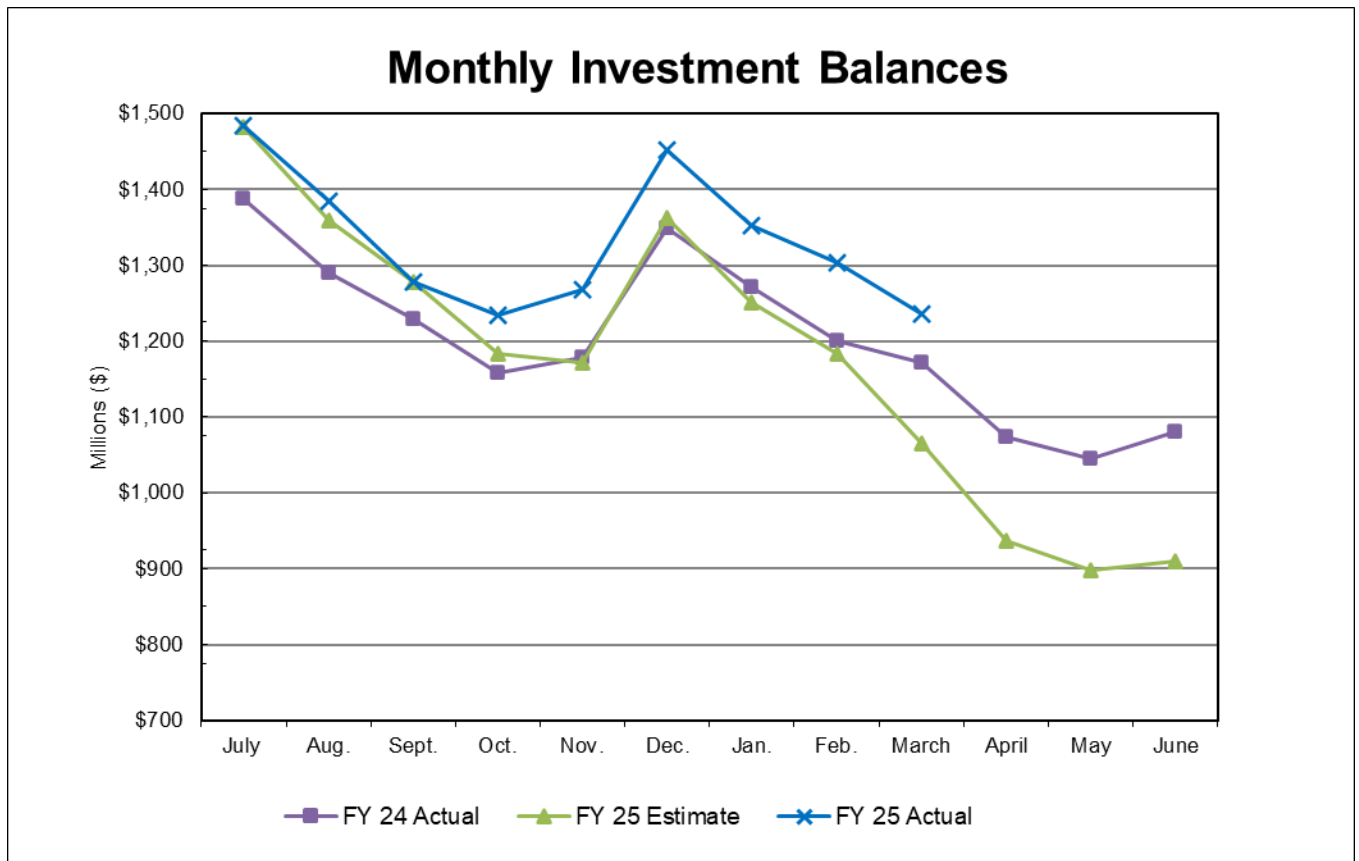
Investment Policy:

Howard County, Maryland invests public funds in a manner that will conform to all State of Maryland and County statutes governing the investment of public funds while meeting its daily cash flow demands and providing a return that most closely matches the three-month Treasury bill yield.

Summary of Portfolio Composition:

	<u>CURRENT MONTH</u>	<u>PRIOR MONTH</u>
General Fund	\$856,371,157	\$918,035,432
All Other Funds	<u>\$379,342,374</u>	<u>\$385,301,234</u>
Total Portfolio	\$1,235,713,531	\$1,303,336,667

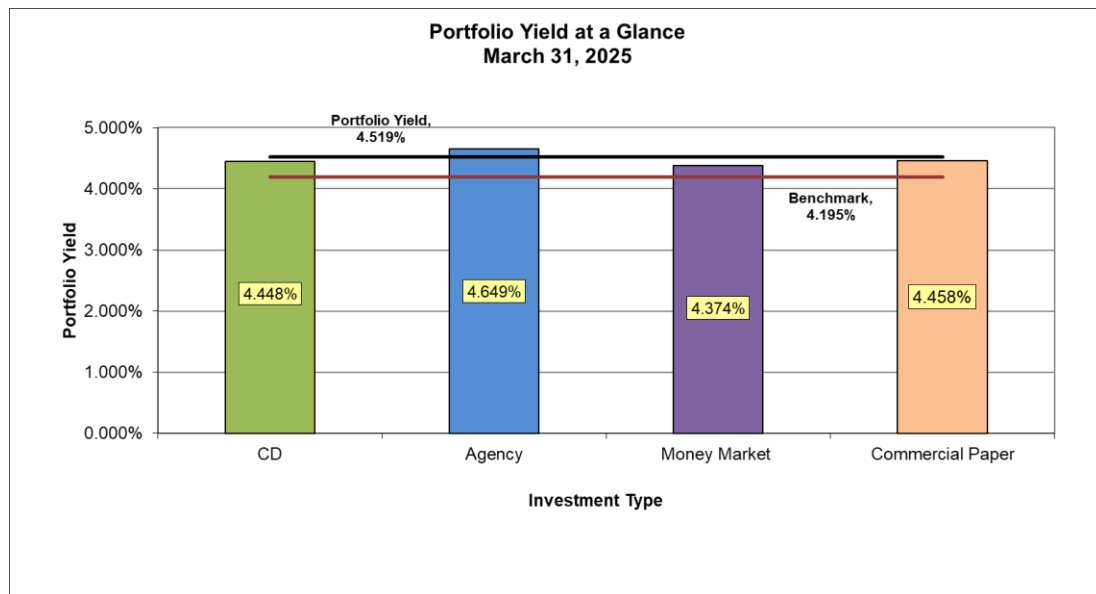
The total portfolio balance decreased by \$67.6 million from the previous month. This decrease represents the normal trend as minimal property tax and income tax revenues are received. The County did not break any investments this month and never has. The investment allocations as shown on page 4 were consistent with the County Investment Policy.



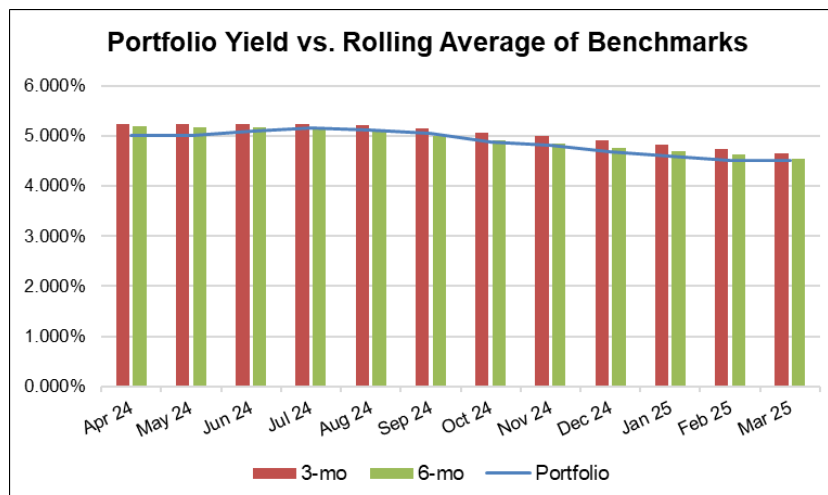
Analysis:

	<u>CURRENT MONTH</u>	<u>PRIOR MONTH</u>	<u>WEIGHTED AVERAGE FOR 3 MONTHS ENDING March 31, 2025</u>
Portfolio yield	4.519%	4.521%	4.544%
Three Month Benchmark yield	4.195%	4.180%	4.183%
Trailing 12-mo Three Month Benchmark yield	4.653%	4.736%	-

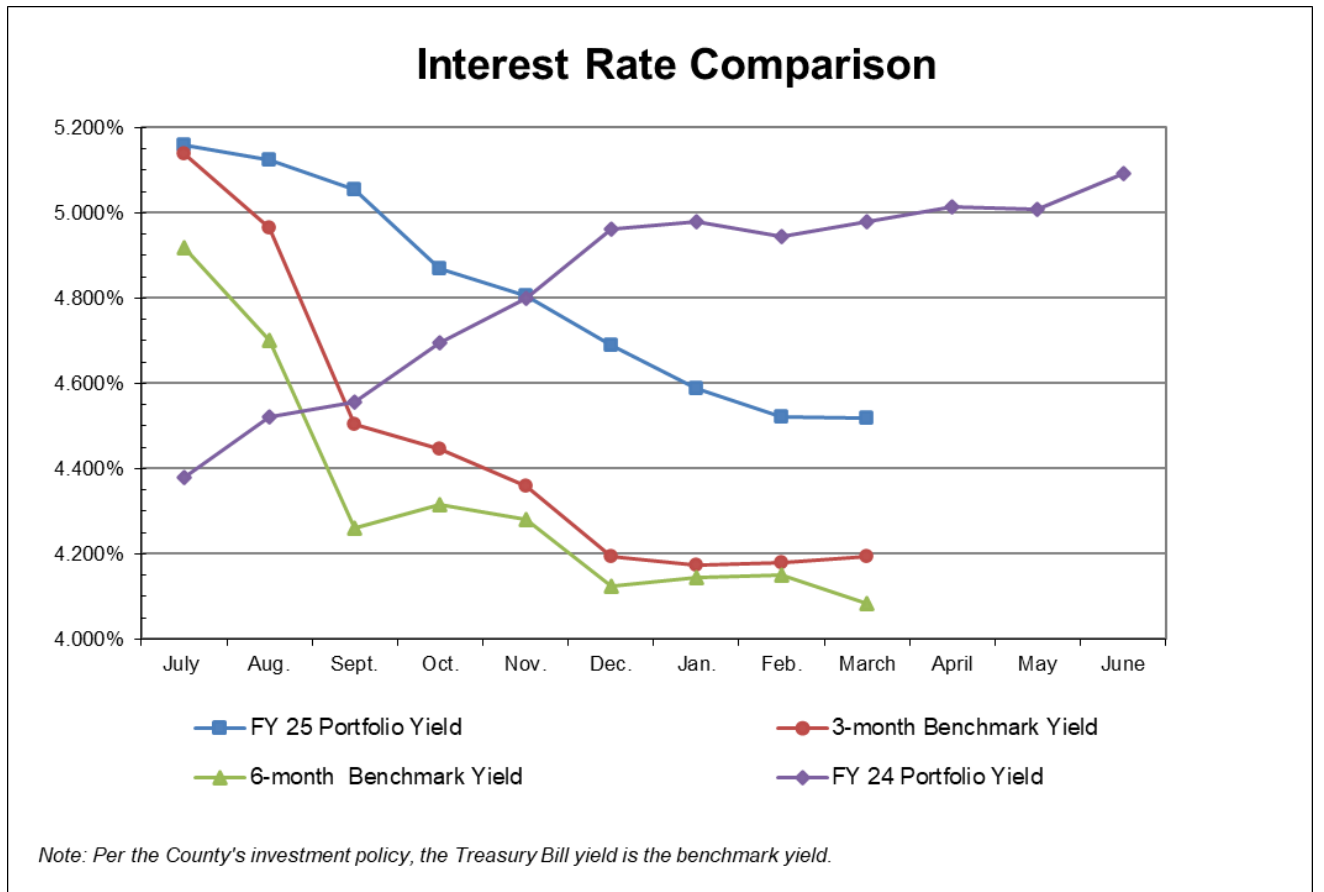
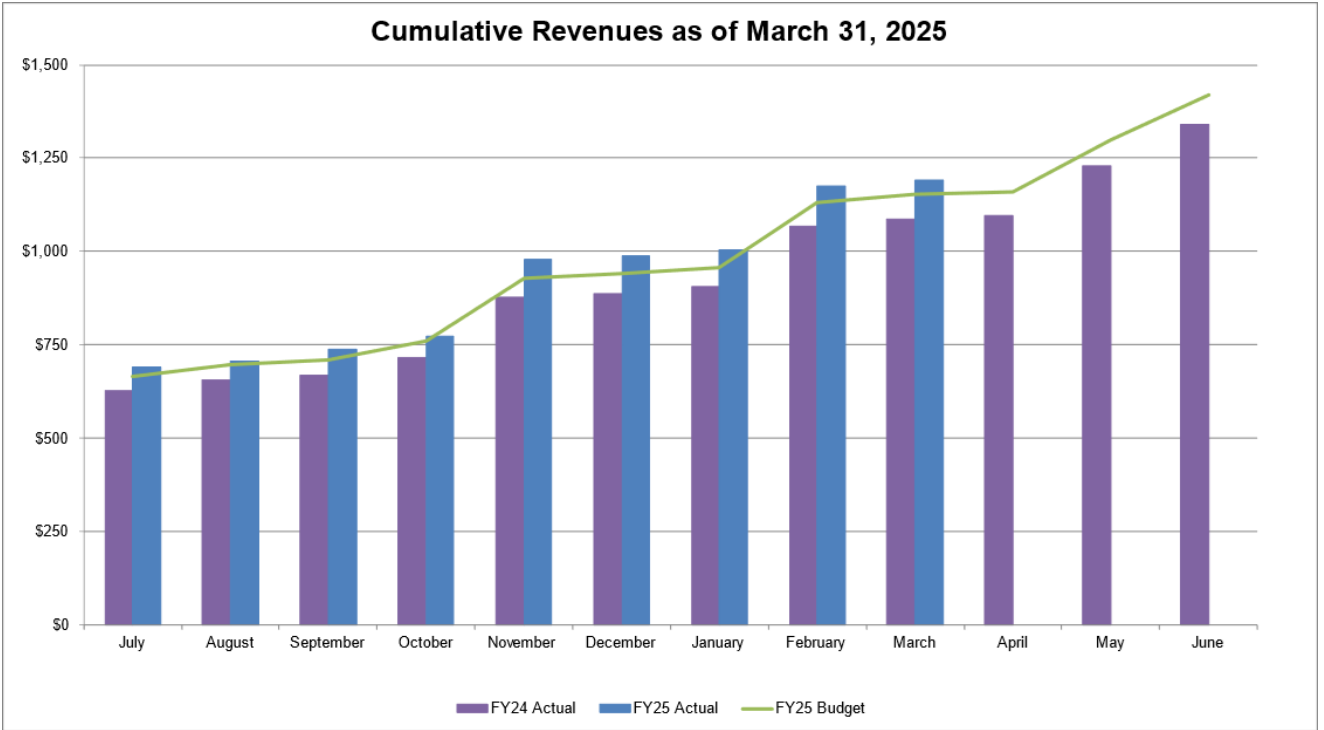
As of March 31, 2025, the average weighted maturity of the portfolio was 363 days.



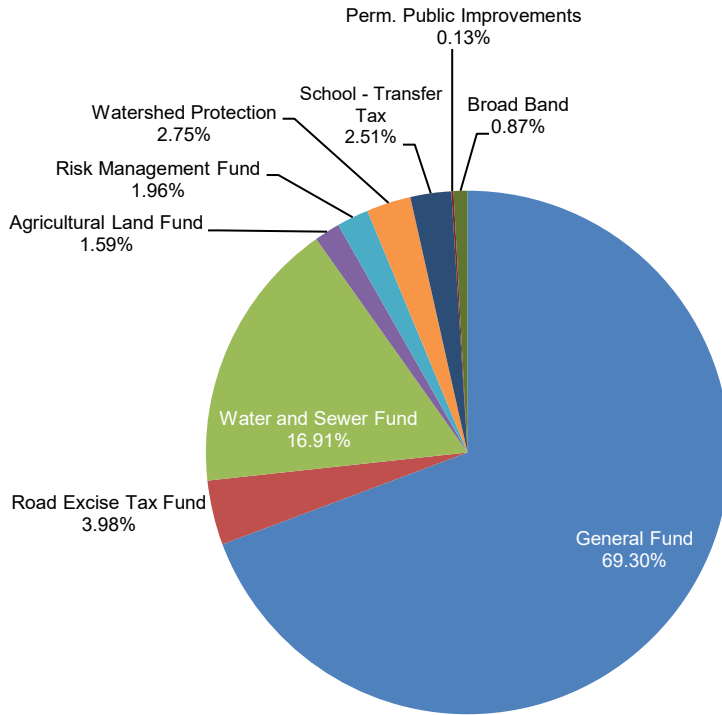
Below is the portfolio yield compared to the trailing 12-month three and six month benchmark yields. This key performance indicator measures the County's performance relative to the fixed income markets.



Current Market and Year-Over-Year Comparison:



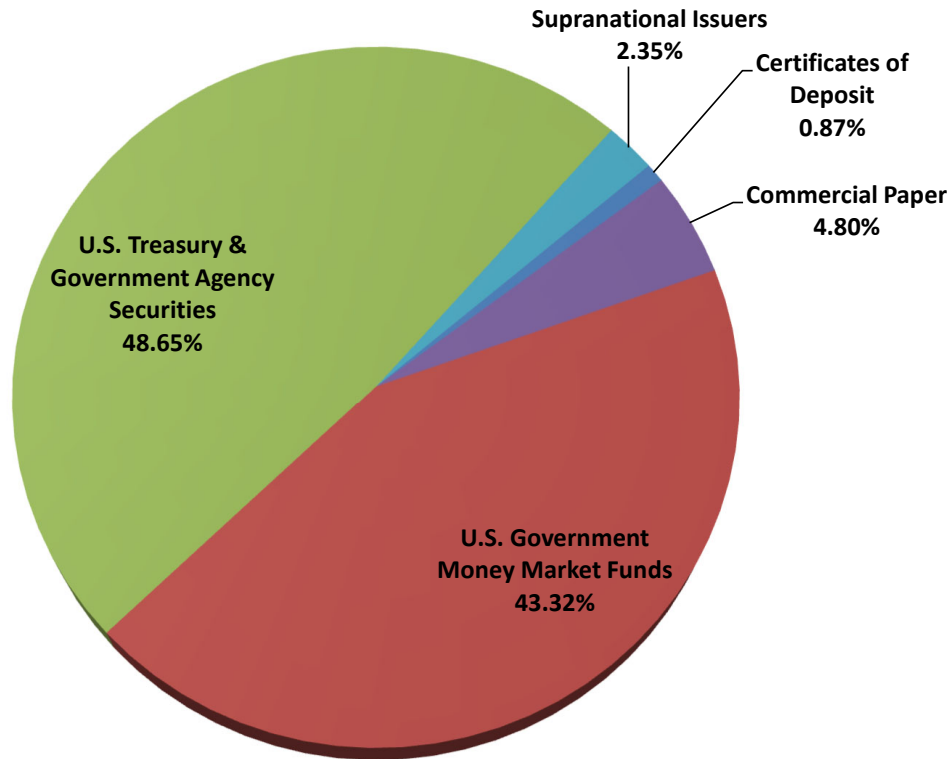
**Investment by Fund
As of March 31, 2025**



	Investment Allocation As of 3/31/2025	FY 24 Interest Income* Actual	FY 25 Interest Income Budget	FY 25 Interest Income* As of 3/31/2025
General Fund	\$ 856,371,157	\$ 29,007,211	\$ 10,500,000	\$ 32,479,003
Road Excise Tax Fund	49,174,963	2,511,291	27,700	1,876,141
Water and Sewer Fund	208,898,773	6,720,634	2,900,000	6,650,951
Agricultural Land Fund	19,657,724	923,139	7,097	754,320
Risk Management Fund	24,180,726	846,347	10,000	800,688
Watershed Protection	33,966,469	952,611	41,113	1,279,200
School - Transfer Tax	31,029,053	1,284,923	2,558	1,205,188
Perm. Public Improvements	1,657,988	64,544	472	56,416
Broad Band	10,776,677	236,056	-	336,304
	<u>\$ 1,235,713,531</u>	<u>\$ 42,546,755</u>	<u>\$ 13,488,940</u>	<u>\$ 45,438,210</u>

* Reported on a cash basis.

Investment by Type as of March 31, 2025



See diversification schedule below

Diversification Levels for Authorized Investments

	Authorized Percentage	Actual Percentage ⁽²⁾	Actual Amount
U.S. Treasury & Government Agency Securities	90%	48.65%	601,203,959
Repurchase Agreements	90%	0.00%	-
U.S. Government Money Market Funds	60%	43.32%	535,323,714
Municipal Securities & Municipal Mutual Funds	40%	0.00%	-
Supranational Issuers	40%	2.35%	29,053,700
Commercial Paper	10%	4.80%	59,331,733
Certificates of Deposit	5%	0.87%	10,800,425
		<u>100.00%</u>	<u>1,235,713,531</u>

Diversification Levels for Authorized Brokers

	Actual Percentage	(1) & (2)	Actual Amount
Cantor Fitzgerald	7.94%		98,095,434
Fulton Bank ⁽³⁾	0.02%		300,261
FHN Financial	5.65%		69,827,614
Harbor Bank ⁽³⁾	0.01%		103,078
Multi-Bank Securities Inc	6.79%		83,854,855
Ramirez	7.24%		89,498,900
Raymond James Financial	8.09%		100,000,000
Piper Sandler & Co.	5.25%		64,819,544
Sandy Spring Bank ⁽³⁾	0.84%		10,397,086
Stifel, Nicolaus & Co.	7.23%		89,300,850
UBS Financial Services	6.81%		84,192,194
Goldman Sachs	7.79%		96,295,442
MD Local Government Investment Pool	34.44%		425,624,515
Wells Fargo	1.89%		23,403,757
	<u>100.00%</u>		<u>1,235,713,531</u>

(1) Actual percentages cannot exceed 40% for any one broker or financial institution at the time of purchase.

(2) Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%.

(3) Certificates of Deposit

Investment Schedule

Type	Book Value	Yield	Purchase Date	Term in Days	Maturity Date
Certificates of Deposit:					
Fulton Bank	250,000	5.000%	04/12/24	365	04/12/25
Sandy Spring	5,000,000	5.000%	08/22/24	243	04/22/25
Harbor Bank	103,078	0.750%	07/07/24	365	07/07/25
Sandy Spring	5,397,086	4.000%	01/08/25	212	08/08/25
Fulton Bank	50,261	2.470%	12/05/24	365	12/05/25
Total Certificates of Deposit	10,800,425	4.448%			
Commercial Paper:					
Mountcliff Funding	9,860,000	4.564%	12/23/24	112	04/14/25
Aquitaine Fund CP	9,881,444	4.453%	01/10/25	97	04/17/25
Brigante CP	19,770,744	4.441%	01/17/25	94	04/21/25
Barclays US CCP	9,932,178	4.414%	03/10/25	56	05/05/25
Barclays US CCP	9,887,367	4.434%	02/05/25	93	05/09/25
Total Commercial Paper	59,331,733	4.458%			
U.S. Government Money Market Funds:					
Goldman Sachs	96,295,442	4.250%	Various	-	On Demand
MD Local Govt Investment Pool	425,624,515	4.408%	Various	-	On Demand
Wells Fargo	13,403,757	4.207%	Various	-	On Demand
Total Money Markets	535,323,714	4.374%			

Investment Schedule (Cont.)

Security Type	Purchase Price	Yield	Purchase Date	Call Date	Interest Date	Maturity Date
U.S. Treasury & Government Agency Securities:						
Federal Home Loan Bank	20,000,000	4.680%	01/26/24		04/02/25	04/02/25
Federal Home Loan Bank	9,498,900	4.538%	12/29/23		04/14/25	04/14/25
Federal Home Loan Bank	9,992,800	5.200%	05/24/24		05/23/25	05/23/25
Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation	5,000,000	3.320%	06/30/22	06/30/25	06/30/25	06/30/25
Federal Home Loan Bank	9,796,536	4.259%	01/06/25		07/03/25	07/03/25
U.S. Treasury Note	9,570,198	4.466%	08/09/24		08/07/25	08/07/25
International Development Finance Corporation	10,000,000	5.020%	08/21/24		08/21/25	08/21/25
Federal National Mortgage Association	4,835,250	4.251%	10/10/24		08/25/25	08/25/25
U.S. Treasury Note	9,790,194	4.298%	02/27/25		08/28/25	08/28/25
U.S. Treasury Note	9,655,200	4.241%	10/10/24		08/28/25	08/31/25
U.S. Treasury Note	9,746,800	4.250%	02/05/25		09/30/25	09/30/25
International Development Finance Corporation	10,000,000	4.551%	10/23/24		10/23/25	10/23/25
U.S. Treasury Note	9,797,500	4.291%	11/06/24		05/15/25	11/15/25
Federal National Mortgage Association	14,503,350	4.308%	12/23/24		05/18/25	11/18/25
Federal Home Loan Bank	9,673,200	4.249%	02/20/25		06/05/25	12/05/25
Federal Agricultural Mortgage Corporation	10,000,000	4.220%	01/08/25		06/08/25	01/08/26
Federal Farm Credit Bureau	9,978,270	4.616%	03/25/24		09/13/25	03/13/26
Federal Agricultural Mortgage Corporation	9,931,100	5.022%	04/22/24		04/08/25	04/08/26
Federal Agricultural Mortgage Corporation	10,000,000	5.200%	05/08/24	05/08/25	05/08/25	05/08/26
Federal Home Loan Bank	15,000,000	4.570%	12/06/24	04/06/25	06/06/25	07/06/26
Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation	15,000,000	4.650%	11/26/24	05/14/25	05/14/25	08/14/26
Federal Home Loan Bank	10,000,000	4.430%	02/28/25	05/28/25	08/28/25	08/28/26
Federal Agricultural Mortgage Corporation	10,000,000	4.250%	09/09/24	04/04/25	09/09/25	09/09/26
Federal Home Loan Bank	10,000,000	4.375%	10/04/24	04/01/25	04/01/25	10/01/26
Federal Farm Credit Bureau	9,994,000	4.322%	10/18/24	10/15/25	04/15/25	10/15/26
Federal Agricultural Mortgage Corporation	10,000,000	4.640%	11/05/24	05/05/25	05/05/25	11/05/26
Federal Home Loan Bank	10,000,000	4.550%	12/09/24	06/09/26	06/09/25	12/09/26
Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation	10,000,000	4.550%	01/15/25	07/15/25	07/15/25	01/13/27
Federal Home Loan Bank	10,000,000	4.400%	01/13/25	01/13/26	07/13/25	01/15/27
Federal Home Loan Bank	15,000,000	4.530%	02/11/25	08/11/25	08/11/25	02/11/27
Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation	15,000,000	4.700%	10/25/24	04/25/25	04/25/25	02/25/27
Federal Farm Credit Bureau	14,998,500	4.624%	09/23/24	Anytime	09/17/25	03/17/27
Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation	10,000,000	4.625%	01/23/25	04/23/25	04/23/25	04/23/27
Federal Farm Credit Bureau	10,000,000	4.620%	01/28/25	04/28/25	04/28/25	04/28/27
Federal Home Loan Bank	10,000,000	4.450%	03/27/25	06/27/25	09/27/25	05/27/27
Federal National Mortgage Association	10,000,000	5.350%	06/06/24	06/04/25	06/04/25	06/04/27
Federal Home Loan Bank	6,962,918	4.968%	09/13/24	04/22/25	07/22/25	07/22/27
Federal Agricultural Mortgage Corporation	10,007,500	4.992%	08/02/24	07/02/25	07/23/25	07/23/27
Federal Home Loan Bank	10,015,000	4.570%	09/13/24	06/27/25	08/27/25	08/27/27
Federal National Mortgage Association	15,000,000	4.855%	10/15/24	04/15/25	04/15/25	10/15/27
Federal National Mortgage Association	15,000,000	4.875%	11/07/24	05/05/25	05/05/25	11/05/27
Federal Farm Credit Bureau	9,969,400	4.361%	02/14/25		07/28/25	01/28/28
Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation	10,000,000	4.900%	02/28/25	05/28/25	08/28/25	02/28/28
Federal Agricultural Mortgage Corporation	10,000,000	4.900%	01/24/25	07/24/25	07/24/25	07/24/28
Federal National Mortgage Association	10,000,000	4.850%	02/21/25	11/21/25	05/21/25	02/21/29
Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation	7,987,343	5.629%	07/19/24	04/15/25	05/15/25	05/15/29
Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation	10,000,000	4.600%	12/04/24	06/04/26	06/04/25	06/04/29
Federal Home Loan Bank	15,000,000	5.300%	07/30/24	04/30/25	07/30/25	07/30/29
Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation	10,000,000	4.986%	11/27/24	05/07/25	05/07/25	11/07/29
Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation	10,000,000	5.000%	11/29/24	05/29/25	05/29/25	11/29/29
Federal Agricultural Mortgage Corporation	15,000,000	4.800%	12/18/24	12/18/25	06/18/25	12/18/25

Investment Schedule (Cont.)						
Security Type	Purchase Price	Yield	Purchase Date	Call Date	Interest Date	Maturity Date
U.S. Treasury & Government Agency Securities:						
Federal Home Loan Bank	10,000,000	5.001%	01/23/25	01/09/26	07/09/25	01/09/30
Federal Home Loan Bank	10,000,000	5.000%	01/29/25	01/16/26	07/16/25	01/16/30
Federal Agricultural Mortgage Corporation	4,500,000	5.000%	01/28/25	01/28/26	07/28/25	01/28/30
Federal Agricultural Mortgage Corporation	10,000,000	4.750%	03/12/25	03/12/26	09/12/25	03/12/30
Federal Agricultural Mortgage Corporation	5,000,000	4.500%	03/12/25	03/12/27	09/12/25	03/12/30
Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation	10,000,000	4.650%	03/21/25	03/20/26	09/20/25	03/20/30
	601,203,959					
Supranationals:						
African Dev Bank	9,438,300	4.360%	11/14/24		07/22/26	07/22/26
African Dev Bank	9,581,200	4.277%	12/13/24		03/23/26	03/23/26
IADB	10,034,200	4.247%	12/13/24		05/15/26	05/15/26
Total U.S. Treasury, Govt Agency Securities & Supranationals	630,257,659	4.649%				
Total Investment Balance (Page 6 - 8)	1,235,713,531	4.519%				

Portfolio Yield	4.519%
Benchmarks:	
Three-month Treasury Yield	4.195%
Six-month Treasury Yield	4.085%
Money Market Funds Yield	4.374%

The above report has been approved by:

 Rafiu O. Ighile Director of Finance	4/28/25 Date
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Notes to Investment Schedule

1. Certificates of Deposit and Repurchase Agreements

The County can only purchase Certificates of Deposit (CD's) from banks located in the State of Maryland. The banks currently holding CD's for the County are: Fulton Bank and Harbor Bank. The County currently maintains repurchase agreements with Cantor Fitzgerald and UBS Financial Services, Inc.

All certificates of deposit and repurchase agreements are collateralized at 102% of their cost plus accrued interest or FDIC insured. The collateral is held at Principal.

2. Social Investing

The County invests in instruments offered by community and minority financial institutions. These financial institutions may not meet all of the criteria listed in the County's Investment Policy as authorized dealers and institutions. These institutions are: Fulton Bank, Harbor Bank and Sandy Spring Bank. The County maintains a Certificate of Deposit with Fulton Bank for the Verizon Pole Agreement Surety Bond Requirements for the Department of Technology & Communication Services.

3. Agricultural Land Preservation Program

The County finances the acquisition of development rights to a parcel of agricultural property by entering into an installment-purchase agreement with the property owner. US Treasury Strips, purchased as part of the County's Agricultural Land Preservation program, will be used to match balloon payments to the property owner. The table below shows the detail information regarding the investment in Stripped Coupon U.S. Treasury Securities.

Maturity Date	Par Value ¹ Balloon Payment	Original ² Cost	Book Value ³ 6/30/2024
2/15/2025	20,000	66,011	360,321
8/15/2025	557,000	27,404	175,603
2/15/2026	24,000	560,900	3,543,833
8/15/2026	5,245,000	175,073	1,117,755
2/15/2028	2,158,000	478,644	1,767,415
Total	\$ 8,004,000	\$1,308,033	\$ 6,964,926
¹ Purchase price plus accrued interest at maturity			
² Purchase price			
³ Purchase price plus accrued interest as of 6/30/24			

4. Securities with a Final Maturity Greater Than One Year from the Date of the Report

Security	Purchase Price	Market Value	Maturity Date
Federal Agricultural Mortgage Corp	9,931,100	10,056,500	04/08/26
Federal Agricultural Mortgage Corp	10,000,000	9,996,300	05/08/26
Inter American Development Bank	10,034,200	10,044,200	05/15/26
Federal Home Loan Bank	15,000,000	14,989,800	07/06/26
African Development Bank	9,438,300	9,599,300	07/22/26
Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corp	15,000,000	14,987,400	08/14/26
Federal Home Loan Bank	10,000,000	9,951,900	08/28/26
Federal Agricultural Mortgage Corp	10,000,000	9,996,200	09/09/26
Federal Home Loan Bank	10,000,000	9,988,700	10/01/26
Federal Farm Credit Bank	9,994,000	10,003,000	10/15/26
Federal Agricultural Mortgage Corp	10,000,000	9,971,900	11/05/26
Federal Home Loan Bank	10,000,000	9,990,300	12/09/26
Federal Home Loan Bank	10,000,000	10,017,500	01/13/27
Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corp	10,000,000	9,991,700	01/15/27
Federal Home Loan Bank	15,000,000	14,986,800	02/11/27
Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corp	15,000,000	14,973,450	02/25/27
Federal Farm Credit Bank	14,998,500	14,980,350	03/17/27
Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corp	10,000,000	9,992,000	04/23/27
Federal Farm Credit Bank	10,000,000	9,989,900	04/28/27
Federal Home Loan Bank	10,000,000	9,989,400	05/27/27
Federal National Mortgage Assn	10,000,000	10,006,200	06/04/27
Federal Home Loan Bank	6,962,918	6,927,297	07/22/27
Federal Agricultural Mortgage Corp	10,007,500	10,004,700	07/23/27
Federal Home Loan Bank	10,015,000	9,992,000	08/27/27
Federal National Mortgage Assn	15,000,000	14,979,300	10/15/27
Federal National Mortgage Assn	15,000,000	14,981,100	11/05/27
Federal Farm Credit Bank	9,969,400	10,082,000	01/28/28
Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corp	10,000,000	9,988,700	02/28/28
Federal Agricultural Mortgage Corp	10,000,000	9,995,500	07/24/28
Federal National Mortgage Assn	10,000,000	10,012,300	02/21/29
Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corp	7,987,343	7,942,675	05/15/29
Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corp	10,000,000	10,021,600	06/04/29
Federal Home Loan Bank	15,000,000	14,984,100	07/30/29
Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corp	10,000,000	10,003,300	11/07/29
Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corp	10,000,000	9,979,300	11/29/29
Federal Agricultural Mortgage Corp	15,000,000	15,022,950	12/18/29
Federal Home Loan Bank	10,000,000	10,020,000	01/09/30
Federal Home Loan Bank	10,000,000	10,016,100	01/16/30
Federal Agricultural Mortgage Corp	10,000,000	10,011,400	03/12/30
Federal Agricultural Mortgage Corp	5,000,000	5,002,700	03/12/30
Federal Agricultural Mortgage Corp	10,000,000	9,971,700	03/20/30

Types of Investment Instruments

Bankers Acceptances (BA's): Financial transactions involving the import or export of goods. A bank agrees to lend money to an importer to finance the purchase of goods. The bank then sells this agreement to an investor (the County) who receives compensation in the form of interest.

Characteristics:

1. Very safe: There has never been a BA failure in their history
2. Can only purchase BA's from banks rated A1 or P1
3. Three guarantees back this investment:
 - a. Obligation to pay by the importer
 - b. Guarantee from the accepting bank
 - c. The goods themselves
4. Maturities less than 180 days
5. Generally higher yielding than Repos

Restrictions: The County currently does not purchase Japanese BA's.

Certificates of Deposits: A time deposit with a specific maturity evidenced by a certificate. All deposits held in minority or community banks.

Money Market Funds: Current holdings include the Maryland Local Government Investment Pool (MLGIP) and Goldman Sachs. MLGIP is designed to provide all local government units of the State an investment vehicle for the short-term investment of funds. The County's cash in these money market funds is obtainable on demand.

Repurchase Agreement (Repo): An investment contract involving the temporary transfer of ownership of U.S. Government securities between a broker and an investor (the County). A broker agrees to sell U.S. Treasury or Government Agency Securities to the County and agrees to repurchase them at a fixed price on a fixed date. The County receives the original purchase price and compensation in the form of interest on the maturity date.

Characteristics:

1. Very safe: only collateralized U.S. Government securities
2. Very flexible: maturities from one day to one year
3. Higher yields than purchasing securities outright

U.S. Treasury and Government Agency Securities: Considered the safest investments in the world. The U.S. Government and its agency issue these securities to finance their operations. Maturities range from three months to 30 years, however, the County, per our investment policy, is limited to five-year maturities.

Characteristics:

1. Very safe
2. Very liquid: can be sold very easily

Main Agency issuers:

1. Federal Farm Credit Bank (FFCB)
2. Federal National Mortgage Association (FNMA)
3. Federal Home Loan Bank (FHLB)
4. Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation (FHLMC)
5. Federal Agricultural Mortgage Corporation (FAMC)

Commercial Paper: Per the County's investment policy, must have minimum rating of A1, P1 or F1 from the credit rating agencies.

Supranational Issuer: An international development institution that provides financing, advisory services, or other financial services to the institution's member countries to achieve the overall goal of improving living standards through sustainable economic growth; and is rated in the highest credit rating category by a nationally recognized statistical rating organization.

Characteristics:

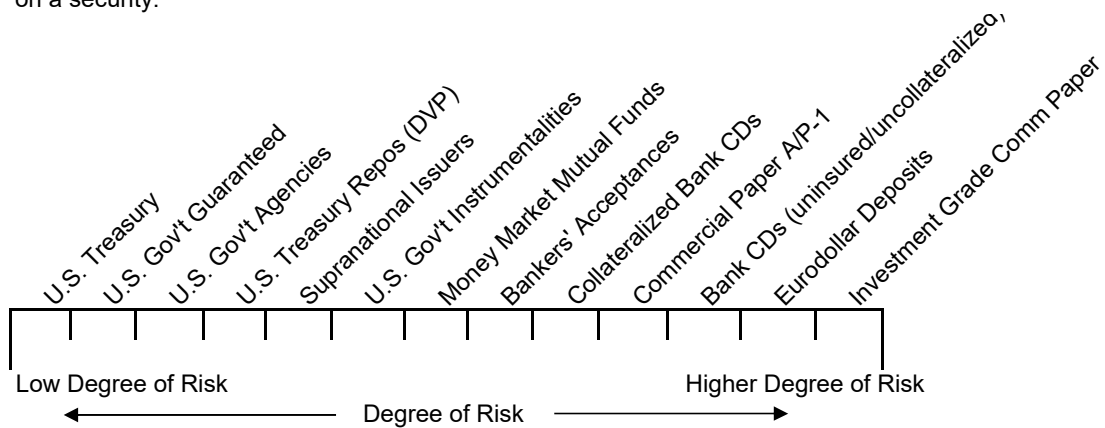
1. Very safe
2. Can only purchase Supranational Issuers from primary dealers

Main Agency issuers:

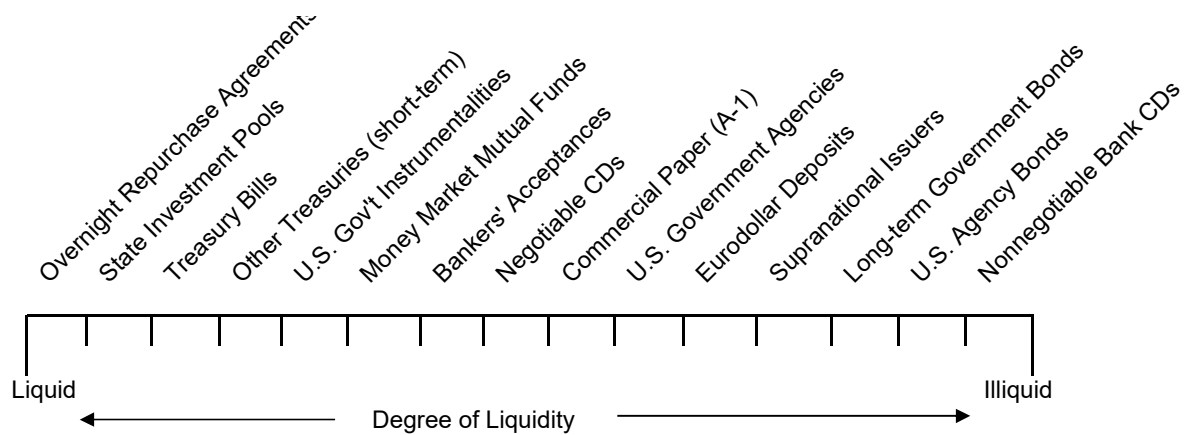
1. The World Bank (IBRD)
2. The International Finance Corporation (IFC)
3. The Inter-American Development Bank (IADB)
4. The African Development Bank (AfDB)
5. The Asian Development Bank (ADB)

Key Investing Terms

Credit Risk: The risk to an investor that an issuer will default in the payment of interest and/or principal on a security.



Liquidity: An asset that can be converted easily and quickly into cash.



Distribution:

County Executive
 County Council
 County Auditor
 Chief Administrative Officer
 Office of Public Information
 Budget Director